NIHON KOHDEN

	Nine months ended December 31, 2022	(Millions of yen) Nine months ended December 31, 2023
Cash flows from operating activities	December 51, 2022	December 51, 2025
Income before income taxes	13,890	13,255
Depreciation and amortization	2,661	2,649
Increase (decrease) in provision	-3,181	-1,804
Increase (decrease) in net defined benefit liability	-604	-566
Interest and dividend income	-234	-285
Interest expenses	5	8
Foreign exchange losses (gains)	-1,665	-1,746
Loss (gain) on sales and retirement of property, plant and equipment	2	4
Decrease (increase) in notes and accounts receivable - trade	4,822	9,389
Decrease (increase) in inventories	-10,037	-2,498
Increase (decrease) in notes and accounts payable - trade	-2,526	-5,702
Other, net	-2,212	1,302
Subtotal	919	14,003
Interest and dividend income received	285	280
Interest expenses paid	-1	-12
Income taxes paid	-10,140	-6,503
Net cash flows from operating activities	-8,937	7,768
Cash flows from investing activities		
Proceeds from sales of investment securities	85	2
Purchase of investment securities	-80	-65
Proceeds from sales of property, plant and equipment	2	5
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	-2,821	-2,658
Purchase of intangible assets	-531	-622
Purchase of shares of subsidiaries resulting in change in scope of consolidation	-108	
Other, net	595	120
Net cash flows from investing activities	-2,857	-3,217
Cash flows from financing activities		
Net increase (decrease) in short-term loans payable	54	25
Purchase of treasury shares	-1,001	-0
Cash dividends paid	-5,725	-5,964
Repayments of lease obligations	-23	-25
Net cash flows from financing activities	-6,695	-5,965
Effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents	1,978	1,562
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	-16,512	148
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	60,095	43,988
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	43,583	44,136

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows